Adding & Subtracting Rational Expressions

Find the sum or difference.

$$\frac{3}{5x^2} + \frac{7}{15x^3}$$

$$8 \quad \frac{11}{28x} - \frac{5}{7x^2}$$

$$\frac{7}{3x} + \frac{4x}{x-5}$$

Find the sum or difference.

$$\frac{4}{7x} + \frac{2}{7x}$$

2
$$\frac{5x}{x+3} - \frac{x+1}{x+3}$$

Common Denominator

Rule for Adding & Subtracting Rational Expressions:

Let a, b, and c be polynomials where $c \neq 0$.

$$10 \frac{x}{x^2 - x - 6} + \frac{4}{x^2 - 8x + 15}$$

Find the LCD of the rational expressions.

$$\frac{2}{3x^3}$$
, $\frac{x+1}{12x^2}$

$$\frac{6x}{3x+12}$$
, $\frac{x-3}{x+4}$

$$\frac{7}{x^2 - 16} , \frac{x}{x^2 - x - 12}$$

$$\frac{5}{x+1}$$
, $\frac{2x}{3x-2}$

Different Denominator

Least Common Denominator

Answer Key!

Adding & Subtracting Rational Expressions

Find the sum or difference.

7
$$\frac{3}{5x^2}$$
 + $\frac{7}{15x^3}$ $\frac{9x+7}{15x^3}$

$$\frac{9x+7}{15x^3}$$

$$\frac{11x-20}{28x^2}$$

$$\frac{7}{3x} + \frac{4x}{x-5} \qquad \frac{12x^2 + 7x - 35}{3x(x-5)}$$

$$\frac{12x^2 + 7x - 35}{3x(x-5)}$$

Find the sum or difference.

2
$$\frac{5x}{x+3} - \frac{x+1}{x+3}$$
 $\frac{4x-1}{x+3}$

Common Denominator

Rule for Adding & Subtracting Rational Expressions:

Let a, b, and c be polynomials where $c \neq 0$.

$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

$$\frac{a}{c} - \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a-b}{c}$$

$$\frac{x^2 - x + 8}{(x-3)(x+2)(x-5)}$$

$$\frac{2x}{x^2 + 6x - 7} - \frac{3}{x^2 + 2x - 3}$$

$$\frac{2x^2 + 3x - 21}{(x+7)(x-1)(x+3)}$$

Find the LCD of the rational expressions.

$$\frac{2}{3x^3} \cdot \frac{x+1}{12x^2}$$

$$\frac{4}{3x+12}$$
, $\frac{x-3}{x+4}$

$$\frac{7}{x^2 - 16}, \frac{x}{x^2 - x - 12}$$

$$(x - 4)(x + 4)(x + 3)$$

6
$$\frac{5}{x+1}$$
, $\frac{2x}{3x-2}$ $(x+1)(3x-2)$

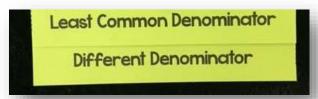
Different Denominator

Least Common Denominator

Directions

Print pages 1 & 2 front-to-back (3 & 4 for the answer key). On my printer, I use the option to print **double-sided and to flip along the** <u>long</u> **edge**.

Have students cut the page in half (along the dashed line). Then they will line up the bottom of the two pieces as shown:



Next, fold over the top portion and secure with a few staples.

The final product should look like this:

